

Responding to an unexpected death

Getting it right

How an organisation responds to an investigation into a death will have a huge impact on families, your staff, your community; the public and your organisation. It is vital you respond appropriately. It affects how your stakeholders, regulators, collaborative partners, politicians, coroners, the media, families and the public will respond. We help you to get it right. Have you taken the necessary action? Are you open to criticism?

Supporting you from start to finish

Risk assessment and your action plan following death.

Advising on contact with families

Liaison with coroner, police, HSE, other regulators and stakeholders

Evidence-giving support for your staff

Online witness support resources

Advocacy and support at hearings

Showing appropriate transparency

Conducting investigations

Managing the media

Identifying and resolving potential claims

Dealing with prevention of future death reports

Let us help you manage the process

Manage the process smoothly. Working with you to be sure everything is covered and your organisation provides a competent and proper response.

Reducing impact and costs. We look ahead for risks and deal with them early, reducing the impact on your organisation and minimising costs.

Reputation and media. Helping you cope with media and communications with other stakeholders to protect your organisation and people.

Prevention of future deaths. Helping you assure the coroner and the public that action has been taken to reduce the chances of similar problems.

- 1200+ inquests we have supported in last 10 years
- 100+ clients represented at inquests

Who we work with

- NHS providers and hospitals
- Prisons and deaths in custody
- Government bodies and regulators
- Universities and schools
- Insurers
- High secure hospitals
- Corporate organisations
- Equipment manufacturers
- Regulators
- The Fire & Rescue Service
- Charities
- Ambulance services
- Providers of residential and nursing care
- Independent sector providers
- 'Out of hours' healthcare providers

Inquests at Mills & Reeve and how we work

Here you can see the typical stages of an inquest. We can assist with any or all stages. You decide when and how much support you would like.

| Initial instruction | Documents gathered | M&R assessment | Pre-inquest review hearing |
|---|--|--|---|
| Informed of inquest Formal request for advice Costs estimate Check for conflicts | Obtain documents (for example, investigation report, statements, records, police documents, postmortem examination, relevant policies and procedures, PPO reports, clinical reviews) | Assess risk level Consider if any 'admissions' should be made | Scope of main inquest Whether jury required Disclosure |
| | | Decision on service level client requires Advice on inquest | Further statements required Identify relevant witnesses |
| | Obtain documents and information for coroner Ascertain other interested persons | preparation Witness reassurance Expert reports Formal pre-inquest report | Is an expert report required Other legal arguments Date of main inquest |
| Liaise with client after PIR | General preparation | Meeting with witnesses | Preparing evidence to prevent a PFD Report |
| Review need for legal representation Advise witnesses Arrange for disclosure | Helping witnesses and support statement drafting | Face to face meeting to finalise statements and prepare for the hearing | Prepare supporting evidence to show a Prevention of Future Deaths Report is unnecessary Demonstrate lessons from investigation reports have been captured and implemented |
| Instruction of external support | Preparation of advocacy at hearing | Attendance at inquest | Post Inquest |
| Instruct and prepare expert witness Instruct external counsel or appoint one of our own advocates | Review documents Prepare questions Legal research Advance arguments as required by Coroner | 6-8 hours advocacy per day Active intervention to keep questioning appropriate and relevant Ensure jury directions are | Post inquest report for client setting out issues, recommendations Responding to PFD report Media handling |
| | Preparing any submissions to assist the Coroner | correct Seek to prevent a PFD report | |

Our clients say

"Sought after for experience handling high-profile incidents and inquests."

Band 1 - Chambers UK 2019

"I'm most grateful for your support during the Inquest. It was outstanding."

Executive Director - Forensic Health, NHS Client

"I learned a tremendous amount through this process and valued (and enjoyed) the insight, wisdom and calibre of your interactions and advice. Thank you so much."

Dr Nnenna Osuji, Medical Director, Croydon Health Services

"Thank you too for all your help and kindness. I am sure that your confidence helped the team, and allowed them to behave naturally and therefore convincingly. It has been a pleasure working with you too" A University Client

"Thank you again for everything you've done. I hope to apply all I've learned in delivering safer services. You are clearly a master of your craft."

Phil Griffiths, Head of Healthcare - HMP Notts

"Your support was invaluable and much appreciated by the witnesses ... minimising the stress for witnesses, [who] felt that you were in their corner throughout."

Director, client

Social Staff satisfaction Award winning Best place to work We have been named Join @MillsandReeve on 97% of our staff would We have been named as one of UK Law Firm of the Year Twitter. We have 9,600+ the 100 best companies to work recommend Mills & Reeve as a at the British Legal followers and counting for in The Sunday Times' annual good place to work Awards 2018 survey for a record 16 years running

Get in touch



Stuart Knowles
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Stuart is our most experienced inquest and investigatory lawyer. He brings 30 years of experience in advising healthcare bodies, public organisations, other institutions and corporate organisations on regulatory matters.

Stuart will be your ultimate advocate, friend and champion; achieving more, together.

He began assisting organisations with inquiries and inquests in 1988 when he was part of the team advising the West Midlands Regional Health Authority panel of inquiry following the death of Alma Simpson at the hands of another patient at St Edwards Hospital, Cheddleton.

As a former BBC journalist, an Assistant Coroner and regulatory lawyer, Stuart has a unique skill set to help with inquiries, investigations and inquests.

Beyond the immediate legal processes, he will liaise with stakeholders, advise you on risks and help you manage your reputation, potential claims and the media implications.

No stranger to advocacy, Stuart successfully guided an NHS trust through a very difficult inquest - lead story on the national news. He supported staff through the process and provided the Coroner with best evidence ensuring the Trust did itself and the family justice. A positive outcome.

Stuart keeps his journalistic 'hand-in' by helping run a local internet radio station in his home village. Writing, interviewing and presenting the local news and chasing up those important issues affecting people's daily lives in his spare time.

Never one to shy away from pertinent questions, over the years, Stuart has interviewed cabinet ministers, other well-known politicians, celebrities and sports personalities.

"I feel genuinely privileged to know that you are on our team and offer my heartfelt thanks"

Dr Stephen Merron, Consultant Anaesthetist, University Hospital North Midlands NHS Trust



Jill Mason
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Going the extra mile is what Jill's team is all about. Jill heads our health and care sector and leads our healthcare and mental health law team who advise on inquests and who advise clients 24/7 on all manner of issues. They provide you and your staff with support, proactive advice, risk management lessons, advocacy, training and media input (as well as the usual legal skills).

Jill knows that in order for us to provide outstanding client service we must develop strong personal relationships with you, have a thorough understanding of your strategic aims, objectives and needs and an in depth understanding of the world you operate in.

Jill's has been advising on public and regulatory law and for the healthcare sector for over 20 years.

"The support we have received from you has been incredible. You truly are the L'Oreal of law firms (i.e. worth it)".

Executive Director



Duncan Astill
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Duncan has been at the forefront of coronial law, representing clients at Inquests since the 1990's. Since then he has dealt with inquests covering all settings, from offender health, substance misuse and detained patients to independent acute and community care. He has even represented device manufacturers whose equipment has failed, leading to the death of patients.

Complimenting that experience, Duncan is recognised as a leading Regulatory lawyer, adept at handling Police, Health and Safety and Environmental investigations and prosecutions in healthcare settings and other industries. Duncan has dealt with 100s of such investigations over the years including cases of corporate manslaughter and has an excellent record of helping clients prevent investigations becoming prosecutions.

In more recent years, Duncan has been using this contentious experience to help clients manage their risks proactively by providing advice and training to boards on governance issues.



Kevin Duce
Principal Associate
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Kevin is a Principal Associate Solicitor specialising in regulatory law. He has a legal career that spans 30 years in which he has dealt with all types of civil, criminal and regulatory law and practice.

A significant area of his practice covers both mental health and inquest work for both public and private sector clients. During any given year he will deal with numerous inquest instructions covering deaths in the community and in care or custody.

He regularly appears as an advocate at inquest hearings and in that regard a senior manager of one of our clients wrote:

"I just wanted to say thank you again Kevin for everything you've done for us/me. I've learnt a lot over the past 2 weeks and I hope to apply all that I've learned in delivering safer services. You are clearly a master of your craft and I look forward to working with you again."



Sarah Garrood
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Sarah has acted for a range of clients for over 20 years and is a very experienced inquest advocate. She has particular expertise in mental health related matters and has represented both independent sector healthcare clients and NHS Trusts at inquests following the deaths of mental health patients. This has included representing clients at complex Article 2 inquests where patients had been detained under the Mental Health Act or in prison under the care of mental health services.

In a typical case, Sarah undertakes advocacy, supports and helps witnesses to prepare, assists directors with the preparation and presentation of the management evidence, capturing and dealing with lessons from Serious Incident investigations, and persuading coroners that a prevention of future deaths report isn't needed.



Katrina McCrory
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Katrina represents clients at inquests and supports them in the complex regulatory requirements around health and social care settings. She sees issues from both a provider and regulator perspective.

Katrina has assisted and advised regulators caught up in complex inquest issues and hearings.

Assured, reassuring and confident, Katrina will be your sympathetic advocate helping clients and nervous witnesses to prepare for forthcoming inquests or supporting a client by providing advocacy at the inquest itself.

Katrina expertly advised a school and its management and navigated the high profile and extremely sensitive inquest following the tragic death of a pupil.



Ruth Minnis
Principal Associate
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Ruth is a confident and keen advocate and has represented clients at many inquests. Ruth has expertly handled inquests following deaths in custody and detention.

Ruth guides our clients through the difficult processes that follow the death of somebody in care or custody. Ruth can liaise with the Coroner's Court and other interested persons on your behalf, assist with drafting witness statements and reviewing notes, reports and records, advise you on the risks, represent you at the pre-inquest hearing, provide support to witnesses prior to the inquest and represent you at the inquest itself.

Ruth has completed three six-month secondments at a high secure psychiatric hospital.



Amanda Narkiewicz
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Amanda regularly supports clients through all aspects of Coroner's inquests. Her advocacy experience includes Article 2 and jury inquests. Over the past year she has supported a client through a number of complex inquests into the deaths of individuals in the community.

Amanda seeks to make the process easier by helping witnesses to understand the process, the objectives of the coroner and anticipating the issues to address.

In addition to inquests, Amanda assists clients through investigations/ prosecutions by Police, the Health and Safety Executive and other regulators following serious incidents involving serious injuries and fatalities. She takes a proactive approach to ensure that clients get the right advice and support from the outset of what can be an extremely challenging process.



Jill Weston
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Jill Weston decided to pursue a career in law following work experience with a local solicitor who was also a Coroner. She has been observing inquests for over 30 years and representing clients in them for 20. She understands the anxiety that staff can experience when asked to give a statement or appear in court and will support and assist them through the process.

Recent high-profile inquests include representing mental health trusts in relation to the death of a 7 year old who was known to their service and a 15 year old who died after living with an eating disorder for many years.



Christian Young
Principal Associate
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Christian is a Principal Associate in our Regulatory, Public & Commercial Disputes team. He joined Mills & Reeve in September 2018 from NHS England and brings over 15 years' experience of conducting inquests. Mindful of the pressures you face, Christian is happy to travel to the client and meet witnesses before hand and support staff who have become witnesses at hearings. He takes the view inquests should not be mini-trials but should be practical, sensitive and conducted on a no fault basis. He has had the benefit of being the lawyer with conduct of matters whilst in house at NHS Wales and whilst he was Deputy Head of Legal Services at NHS England. He therefore has an acute understanding of the costs incurred in these hearings and the reputational damage that can be caused.

"Our go-to person for legal...his sound understanding of the NHS environment is coupled with commercial expertise."

Client feedback



Sarah Vince Senior Associate (Barrister) T +44(0)121 456 8444 sarah.vince@mills-reeve.com

As a specialist inquest advocate and practising barrister Sarah is able to grapple with complex issues at short notice, providing timely support and guidance to clients, thereby enabling them to do their jobs effectively. Given her experience as an advocate, previously at the Criminal Bar appearing in the Crown Court, Sarah makes an excellent choice for advocacy in jury inquests and for legal drafting.

Sarah has represented clients in multiple complex Article 2 inquests, many of which involved juries. In each of these difficult cases she was able to positively represent their interests, lessening any adverse findings made against them.

Clients find Sarah approachable and easy to work with.



Indi Kaur Associate T +44(0)121 456 8318 indi.kaur@mills-reeve.com

Personable and experienced, Indi understands how stressful inquests can be, particularly for those giving evidence. Indi supports staff helping them to navigate the coronial process, understand key issues and making sure they are well supported and give best evidence to the coroner.

Indi handles all types of inquests into the death of individuals and, particularly, in the community. Her in-depth knowledge of mental health law lends itself to understanding the key issues surrounding Human Rights inquests. With a keen eye on future risks, Indi works closely with you and the witnesses to obtain a fair result for all concerned.



Associate
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Sam is an associate in the contentious healthcare and regulatory team. He has a background in civil claims and experience working in the insurance sector. Sam's inquest practice includes representing organisations and individuals at inquest, including jury and Article 2 inquests. He has extensive experience as a solicitor advocate in Coroner's Court and has acted on a number of high profile care home and secure unit inquests with excellent results for clients. His regulatory practice includes advising on CQC and HSE regulatory compliance and assisting individuals during police investigations. He has successfully challenged regulatory decisions on behalf of clients.



Alex Pleydell
Associate
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Alex is a newly qualified solicitor. With an eye to detail and strong case management skills, Alex has 'hands-on' and significant experience of inquest work; assisting and helping witnesses before attending the inquest and managing hearings regarding deaths in the community, secure psychiatric settings and hospital settings. From his broader litigation experience, Alex is a great draftsman and can produce witness statements to make sure the Coroner gest the very best evidence.



Melissa Spurling
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Melissa has recently qualified into the firm's Regulatory, Public & Commercial Disputes Team and specialises in advising clients on all manner of regulatory issues. With that all important personal touch, Melissa's approach is to support your organisation, staff and witnesses through this difficult process. Melissa works on all types of inquests and particularly those in offender health settings. In addition to inquests, Melissa also has experience supporting clients with a wide range of other regulatory issues including health and safety investigations and enforcement actions and environmental regulations.



Kate Westley
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With almost 10 years' experience under her belt, Kate is certainly no stranger to handling inquests at all levels. An experienced advocate at hearings, including those with juries and lasting several weeks, Kate can be relied upon to guide you expertly through the process. One of Kate's key strengths is to help witnesses and your staff; to reassure and give them the confidence to do justice to themselves and all involved. Kate has worked on secondment to NHS Trusts and to NHS Resolution and knows, exactly and first-hand, the pressures and difficulties faced by health and care providers.



Dominique Wilton
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Dominique's main role is assisting public and private sector clients with inquest work. She liaises with both the client and the Coroner's office, assists witnesses with witness statements and supports senior colleagues with the preparation and support for the inquests. Dominique has previously spent over two and a half years on secondment at a community mental healthcare provider, supporting staff who have been required to provide the Coroner with witness statements and to attend inquests to give evidence. As well as working with the Coroner's office and the staff providing witness statements and attending inquests, this also involved working closely with those responsible at the provider for investigating incidents and providing input into prevention of future death issues.